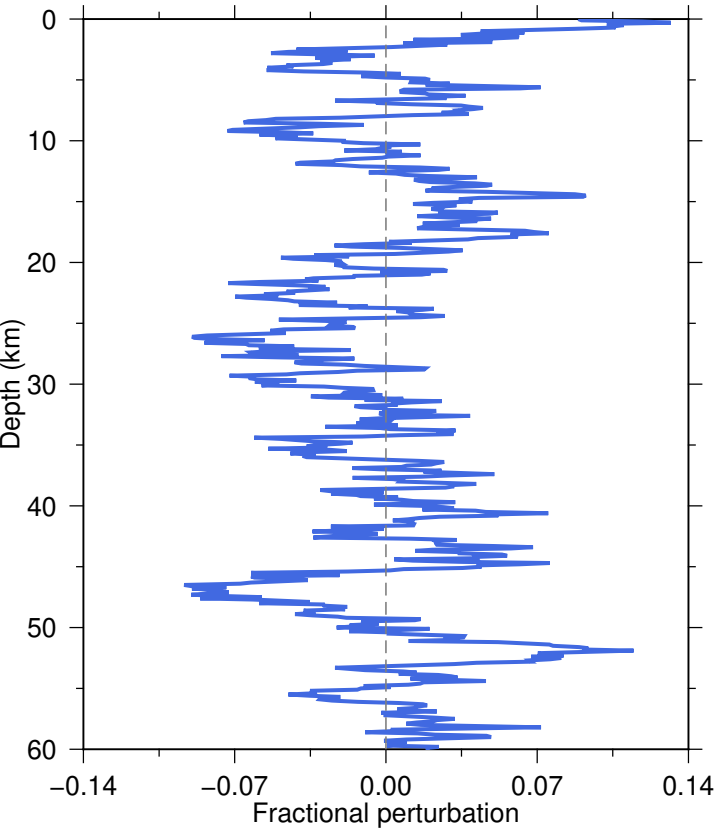


(a) Heterogeneity



(b) Model application

